

Language Space

Past simple regular and irregular verbs – positive and negative forms

1 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the tables.

positive

I / you	
he / she / it	played
we / you / they	lost

negative

I / you		play
he / she / it	did not (didn't)	lose
we / you / they		

regular verbs

look	→	looked
like	→	liked
stay	→	stayed
cry	→	cried
stop	→	stopped

irregular verbs

be	→	was/were
do	→	did
go	→	went
have	→	had
make	→	made
win	→	won
take	→	took
eat	→	ate

What did Max, Lara and Zak do yesterday? Why were they unhappy?



Zak a game of chess. He didn't it.
He it.

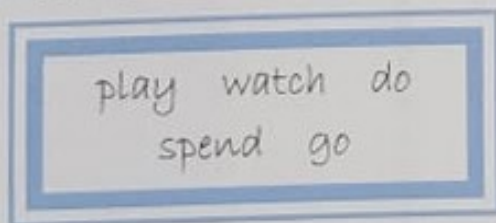


Max and Lara at home. They didn't
to the beach and they play outside.

2 Complete the sentences with the past simple of the verbs.

- 1 Emily decided (decide) to buy a hat.
- 2 We (listen) to music all day!
- 3 Granny (fry) some fish for lunch.
- 4 My brother (make) me a big sandwich for dinner last night.
- 5 Last weekend we (go) swimming.
- 6 We (have) great fun at the pool.

3 Complete the sentences with the negative form of the verbs.



- 1 I got the bus to school with Emily this morning, but I didn't go home with her in the afternoon.
- 2 We bought lots of things, but we much money.
- 3 James stayed at home last night, but he TV.
- 4 They met outside the park, but they football there.
- 5 The teacher was annoyed because I my homework.

4 Work in pairs. Write three things you think your partner did and did not do at the weekend in your notebook.

A You ate pizza on Sunday.
B That's true.

A You didn't eat pizza.

B That's false. I ate pizza on Saturday.



Get it right!

I **didn't** like the film.
 NOT I ~~didn't liked~~ the film.
 They **weren't** tired.
 NOT They ~~didn't be~~ tired.

5 **3.03** Listen to Joe and tick or cross the sentences in your notebook.

Last weekend



- 1 He listened to music.
- 2 He played computer games.
- 3 He watched a DVD.
- 4 He surfed the web.
- 5 He played football.
- 6 He played a musical instrument.
- 7 He helped his parents in the home.
- 8 He visited his grandparents.
- 9 He studied for a test.

6 Read and complete Alice's report on the school website. Use the past simple of the verbs in brackets.

Parktown School

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Year 7's camping trip to Wales

My name is Alice. Last month I ¹ (camp) in the countryside with my school. It ² (be) fun. The weather ³ (be) great. We ⁴ (stay) in tents. It ⁵ (be) very cold at night. My friend Ann ⁶ (cook) lunch on a real fire, and I ⁷ (organise) our tent. The other students ⁸ (work) hard, too! Edward ⁹ (be) in a tent with another boy. We ¹⁰ (walk) up a mountain and ¹¹ (climb) trees. We ¹² (come) home late last night!

7 Change the sentences to the negative form in your notebook.

- 1 I ate an ice cream yesterday.
I ~~didn't eat an ice cream~~ yesterday.
- 2 Olivia listened to the radio before school.
- 3 We arrived late for school on Monday.
- 4 You sang really well this morning.
- 5 Ellie was at the party last night.
- 6 Andrew forgot his homework yesterday.
- 7 They drove to the mountains last week.
- 8 He left his school bag on the bus.

8 Work in pairs. Tell your partner about your last weekend. Use these verbs.

do feel go help

play stay talk tidy

walk watch write

Last weekend I played football.

9 Complete the email in the past simple. Use the verbs in Exercise 8. There is one extra verb.

Hi Lucy
 How R U?
 On Saturday morning I ¹ *tidied* my room. In the afternoon I ² tennis in the park with Nora. Then we ³ back to my house. In the evening we ⁴ a DVD and then we ⁵ for hours!
 On Sunday I ⁶ my lessons and my homework. I ⁷ really tired after that so I (not) ⁸ out in the afternoon. I ⁹ at home. In the evening I ¹⁰ my mother with the dinner. Tell me about your Sunday!
 Lots of love
 Julia

10 What did you do last weekend? Write an email in your notebook. Use the verbs in Exercise 8.

past Simple regular and irregular verbs – positive and negative form

Write the past simple of these verbs.

- 1 study studied
- 2 decide
- 3 plan
- 4 wash
- 5 travel
- 6 wait
- 7 call
- 8 listen
- 9 rain
- 10 watch
- 11 play
- 12 arrive

Complete the sentences with the past simple of the verbs in Exercise 1.

- 1 Mum and Dad decided to buy me a new computer.
- 2 We to a song by U2.
- 3 You Geography yesterday.
- 4 Billy me on my mobile.
- 5 She for the bus in the rain.
- 6 They volleyball after school.
- 7 It all day yesterday!
- 8 Sam his hair last night.
- 9 Alex home very late.

Complete the sentences for you.

Last week ...

- 1 I called
- 2 I walked to
- 3 We shopped in

When I was eight years old ...

- 4 I liked
- 5 I watched
- 6 I listened to

Find the past simple forms of these verbs in the word square. Write them in your notebook.

see swim give have take come
eat do win go meet drive
write wear know lose ride find

T	R	A	G	O	Y	L	O	S	T	P	J
W	C	A	M	E	S	T	U	A	R	D	W
W	O	R	I	S	W	A	M	D	E	R	A
E	M	V	E	A	B	E	N	R	T	O	T
K	A	R	T	W	E	N	T	I	O	V	C
N	K	O	F	O	U	N	D	V	O	E	D
E	G	A	V	E	T	N	O	B	K	S	R
W	R	G	E	T	W	O	R	E	A	R	O
W	A	C	O	R	O	B	U	Y	D	I	D
A	M	E	T	I	N	H	A	D	O	Y	E
T	O	R	O	P	E	N	T	I	E	T	X
C	A	L	W	R	O	T	E	T	A	K	L

Match the verbs with their past simple forms.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 buy <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 wake up | 7 read |
| 2 think | 5 give | 8 put |
| 3 get | 6 drink | 9 forget |
| a drank | d read | g gave |
| b woke up | e put | h got |
| c bought | f forgot | i thought |

Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs.

- 1 My dad and I thought the football match was a disaster. (think)
- 2 I my sister a DVD for her birthday. (give)
- 3 My brother a new digital camera at the airport. (buy)
- 4 I top marks in Geography. (get)
- 5 He up at 6 o'clock to go jogging. (wake)
- 6 I to bring the money for the school trip. (forget)

7 Make the sentences negative. Write them in your notebook.

- 1 Anna bought her sister a new pencil case.
- 2 Timmy texted all his friends last Friday afternoon.
- 3 Mother tried a new pasta recipe last night.
- 4 Ivan drew a beautiful picture in his Arts class on Tuesday.
- 5 We went camping at the weekend.
- 6 Sarah tidied her bedroom yesterday.

8 Complete the diary entry with the past simple form of the verbs.

A disastrous camping holiday

Last summer Jack and Emma ¹ [?] (go) camping with their parents. They ² [?] (take) a big tent and lots of food. Mum ³ [?] (drive) and Dad ⁴ [?] (read) the map. Jack and Emma ⁵ [?] (watch) DVDs. But Dad ⁶ [?] (make) mistakes so the journey took a long time. The weather changed. At the camp site they ⁷ [?] (put) up their tent in the rain. They ⁸ [?] (eat) cold food because they ⁹ [?] (not have) a cooker. It was a terrible night.

In the morning Emma ¹⁰ [?] (wake up) and ¹¹ [?] (listen) to the rain. What a holiday! The rain ¹² [?] (not stop). Jack and his dad ¹³ [?] (swim) in the sea but the water was cold. Mum ¹⁴ [?] (not have) her swimming costume. And Dad ¹⁵ [?] (lose) his glasses. Then Mum and Dad ¹⁶ [?] (put) the tent in the car and ¹⁷ [?] (take) everyone to a hotel. They ¹⁸ [?] (sleep) in nice beds, they ¹⁹ [?] (eat) great food and they ²⁰ [?] (read) books by the pool!

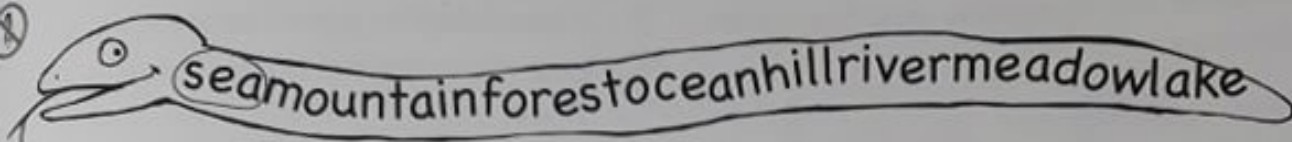


9 Complete the sentences for you in your notebook. Use the phrases to help you.

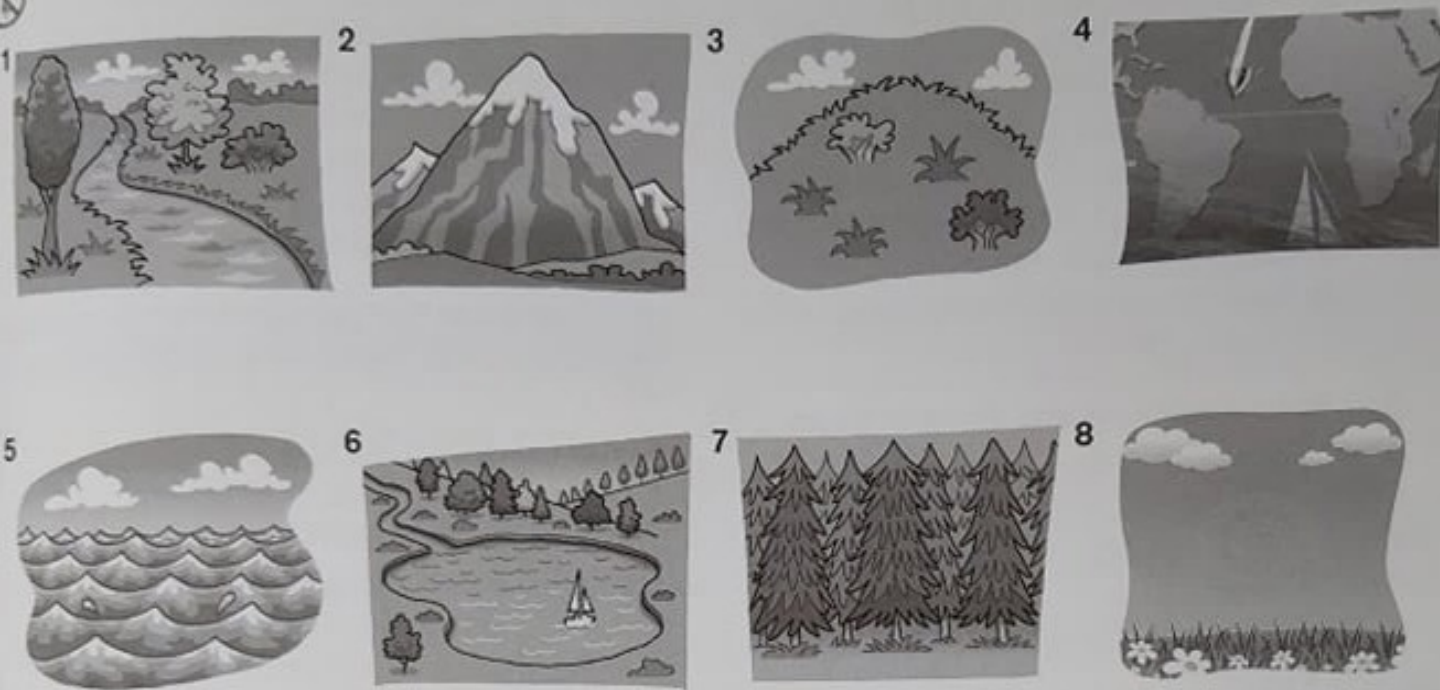
give me a present	do an exam	make a cake/a pizza
make a healthy sandwich	go camping	win a science competition

- 1 Last year I
- 2 Last week my class
- 3 Last night my
- 4 Yesterday morning
- 5 Yesterday afternoon my best friend
- 6 Yesterday evening my mum
- 7 One month ago
- 8 One hour ago

1 Find eight places. Write them in your notebook.



2 Label the places in the pictures. Write them in your notebook.



3 Complete the text with the words in the box.

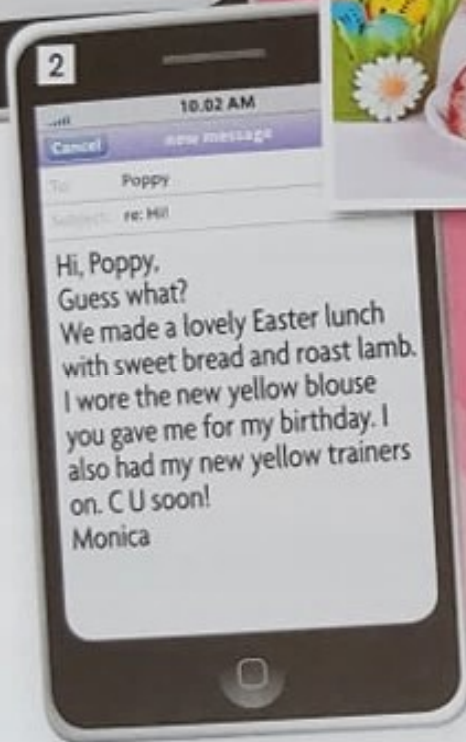
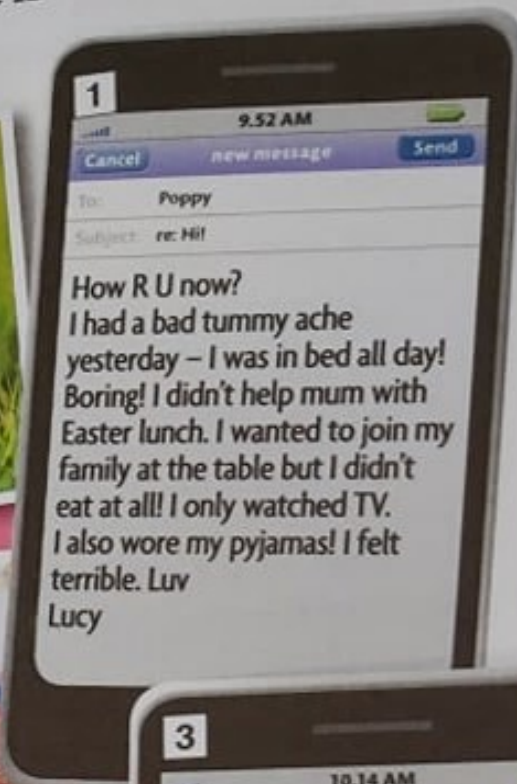
computer games food homework journey
mobile phone time video camera yacht

Michael's ¹ [?] started in Gibraltar in November 2006, and it finished 47 days later in Antigua on the 3rd January 2007. Michael's father followed him in a different ² [?], but he stayed three kilometres behind Michael. They only talked on a special ³ [?].

Michael worked very hard. He sailed and he cooked his ⁴ [?]. He also filmed his journey with a ⁵ [?]. His teachers asked him to do ⁶ [?] so he studied, too! But in his free ⁷ [?] he played the guitar and juggled. Michael missed his family. He missed his ⁸ [?] and his drums, too!



3.02 It's Monday morning and Poppy is in her bedroom. She feels terrible. She is sick and cannot talk.



Your space Talking about what you wore

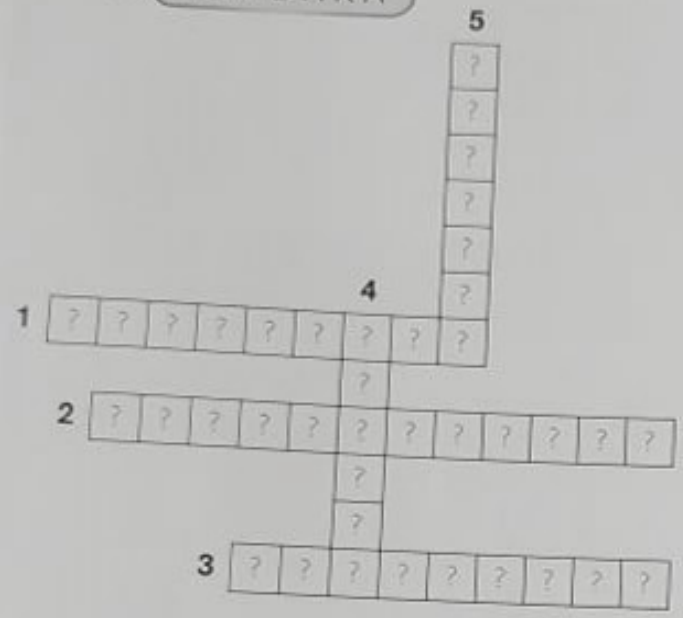
- Work in pairs. Talk about what you wore.
last Sunday
yesterday
- What did you wear yesterday?
A Blue jeans and a white T-shirt.
- Tell the class about your partner.
Peter wore blue jeans and a white T-shirt yesterday.

Chat zone

Guess what!
Boring!
Hi guys.
Get well soon.

1 Complete the crossword in your notebook.

- 1 ENHLALWOE
- 2 GHATNKINVSGI
- 3 RCSHIATSM
- 4 TAERES
- 5 NAMDARA



2 Match the pictures to the celebrations.

- 1 Thanksgiving
- 2 Halloween
- 3 St. St. Cyril and Methodius Day
- 4 Easter



3 Read the text and guess the holiday.

When my grandfather's father was at school, they celebrated this holiday on May 11th. All students gathered together in the school yard with beautiful flowers in their hands. The school principle gave a speech and then each class put their flowers in front of the two bothers' portrait.

Chat zone

36 Complete the conversations with the expressions. Then listen and check.

Boring! Get well soon. Hi guys.

- 1 Imogen Hi, Mark. How are you?
- Mark I feel horrible. I was in bed all day yesterday.
- Imogen Poor you. ?
- Mark Thanks.

- 2 Laura ?
- Anna Hi, Laura.
- Kate Where were you this morning?
- Laura I was at home with my mum.

- 3 Sophie What are you watching on TV?
- Adam Rugby.
- Sophie ?

Past simple – questions, short answers and question words

	Did you have fun?	Yes, we did.
	Did they play chess?	No, they didn't.
What	did you do?	We ...
Where	did you go?	We went ...

1 **3.06** Listen to Jacob and Lauren talking about their weekend. What did they do? Copy the table in your notebook. Tick or cross.

Last weekend...



	Jacob	Lauren
go swimming	?	?
see friends	?	?
help your parents	?	?
visit relatives	?	?
get up late	?	?
do any homework	?	?

2 Work in pairs. Ask questions about Jacob and Lauren.

- A Did Jacob go swimming?
- B Yes, he did.

3 Ask and answer questions about last weekend.

- A Did you go swimming?
- B No, I didn't.

4 Read and complete the interview with the question words below in your notebook.

when who what where why how

Sophie the Sailor!

Today we interview Sophie Fry. She went on an amazing journey!

- did you go?
I travelled from England to Australia.
- did you get there?
I went in a boat.
- did you go there?
Last year.
- did you go with?
I went with my mum and dad.
- did you do it?
We wanted to have a big adventure!
- was the best bit of your journey?
We saw a whale. It was amazing!

5 Work in pairs. Act out the conversation. Try to add more information.

6 Ask and answer questions about last week.

what
where why
when how who
which

do
go play buy
see feel travel
visit cook read
watch

- A What did you do on Saturday?
- B I went ice skating.

Complete the conversation with the correct form of the past simple in your notebook.



Jasmine interviewed her grandparents for a school project ...

- Jasmine** When ¹ [?] you and Gran teenagers? (be)
Grandad A long time ago! It ² [?] the late 1950s. (be)
Jasmine What ³ [?] you [?] (wear)
Grandad I ⁴ [?] jeans. (wear) And I ⁵ [?] a cool black jacket. (have)
Jasmine ⁶ [?] you [?] to music? (listen)
Grandad Yes, I did. I ⁷ [?] rock 'n' roll. (like) And your gran ⁸ [?] Elvis Presley! (love)
Jasmine ⁹ [?] you [?] to music at home? (listen)
Gran Yes, I did. We ¹⁰ [?] records on a record player at home. (play)
Jasmine What ¹¹ [?] you [?] in the evenings? (do)
Gran I ¹² [?] TV with the family. (watch) I ¹³ [?] (not play) computer games because there ¹⁴ [?] (not be) any computers! And we ¹⁵ [?] mobile phones. (not have) At the weekends we ¹⁶ [?] to dances and the cinema. (go)
Jasmine Thank you, that's great!

8 3.07 Listen and check.

compound nouns

Some English nouns consist of two words. You know lots already!



football team



packed lunch



text message



computer game



pencil case



orange juice

9 Match the words to make common compound nouns in your notebook.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1 mobile | a time |
| 2 swimming | b rules |
| 3 phone | c address |
| 4 email | d player |
| 5 free | e number |
| 6 DVD | f centre |
| 7 school | g phone |
| 8 shopping | h pool |

10 Write new compound nouns in a special page of your Vocabulary notebook.

Past simple – questions, short answers and question words

- 1 Complete the questions with the words in the box.

send get up have go eat
watch meet speak

- Did you eat any sweets yesterday?
- Did your mum watch TV last night?
- Did your best friend send you any texts last week?
- Did you learn any English last week?
- Did your class have Maths yesterday?
- Did you go to your best friend yesterday?
- Did you get up early this morning?
- Did your parents go to the cinema last weekend?

- 2 Write questions and short answers.



- They played football.
Did they play football?
Yes, they did.



- They spoke French.



- Sandra walked to school.



- He listened to his mp3 player.



- We used the computer.



- I went to school by bike.

- 3 Complete the conversation.

Lea Did you do the French homework?
Aydin Yes, it was easy!

Aydin Did you find any websites for the Geography project on Africa?

Lea Yes, I found a cool site and downloaded loads of photos. I wrote an article for our poster?

Aydin No, I'm sorry.

Lea Never mind! Find some paper and pens for our poster?

Aydin Yes.

Lea Well done! Let's start!

- 4 Complete the questions with a question word. Then match them with the answers.

- What did you buy in town?
- When did you get to the party?
- Who did you have lunch with?
- Where did you leave your lunch?
- Which lesson did you like best?
- How did you go after school?
- Why did you finish your homework?

- It was disgusting! I hate fish.
- My best friends – Chris and Will.
- A new mobile phone. It's fab!
- We went to Music Club.
- I caught the bus with Jasmine.
- After dinner at 10 pm.
- Maths – it's my favourite subject!

- 5 Answer the questions for you.

- What did you do last night?
- Where did you go last week?
- Who did you talk to yesterday?
- What did you eat for dinner last night?
- Where did you go on your last holiday?

37 Complete the conversation with these words. Then listen and check.

hang out do taste make play

- Sandra Hi! Did you ¹ play football yesterday?
 David No, I didn't.
 Sandra What did you ² do?
 David I read my new book about a teen detective.
 Sandra All day? Did you ³ hang out with any of your friends?
 David Yes, I did. I saw Jamie in the afternoon. What about you?
 Sandra I made dinner.
 David What did you ⁴ make?
 Sandra Tomato pasta.
 David Did it ⁵ taste good?
 Sandra Yeah. It was delicious!



Internet detectives

Step 1 Answer the questions.

- ✓ What do you know about the tradition of Thanksgiving?
- ✓ Do you know how it all started?

Step 2 Read the text and compare it to your ideas.

It all started in September 1620, a small ship called the *Mayflower* left Plymouth, England. It was a ship for carrying cargo, not people. But this time it took passengers. They wanted to find a new home in the New World...

Step 3 Follow the link your teacher gave you. Watch the video and answer the questions.

- 1 When did the *Mayflower* leave Plymouth, England?
- 2 How many people left England? (... passengers and ... crew members)
- 3 How many children left England?
- 4 How long did the *Mayflower* travel to the New World? (... days)
- 5 Did they reach the place they wanted to go to?
- 6 Where did they live during the first winter?
- 7 How many people survived?
- 8 What name did they give to the new town?
- 9 Did the ship stay in the New World?

Step 4 Who do you want to thank? What for? Write a thank-you note to this person.

Dear _____,

I want to thank you for _____

Thanks a lot for _____

Thank you very much,

Yours,

Past simple regular and irregular verbs – questions and short answers

1 Match the questions to the answers.

- When did Shakespeare die?
- What did Bryan have for lunch?
- Why did you come to school by bus?
- Where did you go on holiday last summer?
- Did you hear Milena's news?
- How did you come to school today?
- Did Brenda learn to write when she was 4?

- A Yes, she did.
 B No, I didn't. What was it?
 C By bus.
 D Nessebar. What about you?
 E I saw him with a slice of pizza.
 F I'm not sure.
 G Mom's car broke this morning.

2 Write questions and short answers with the words below.

- she / have fish / dinner
 A: _____?
 B: Yes, _____.
- Samantha / open / door
 A: _____?
 B: No, _____.
- your baby brother / sleep well / last night
 A: _____?
 Yes, _____.
- Diana / speak to Helen / about the homework
 A: _____?
 B: No, _____.
- John / live / New York / 2016
 A: _____?
 B: Yes, _____.
- they / get up / early
 A: _____?
 B: Yes, _____.

- Rumyana / invite / Monika / her birthday party
 A: _____?
 B: No, _____.
- boys / jump / into the sea
 A: _____?
 B: Yes, _____.

3 Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

what • where • when • why • how • who

- _____ did Stella buy?
- _____ did Travis go after the classes?
- _____ did you celebrate New Year?
- _____ didn't you invite Teresa to come with you?
- _____ did you see the new James Bond film?
- _____ did Anna have for lunch?
- _____ were your friends so sad?
- _____ did Katya's brother get his first phone?
- _____ much did that game cost?
- _____ did you travel to France? By bus or by plane?
- _____ did Dad break that vase? Last week?
- _____ didn't you tell me it was your birthday today?

4 Write questions to the answers.

- A: _____?
 B: My friends were at home last night.
- A: _____?
 B: They spent the afternoon at the seaside.
- A: _____?
 B: We lived in Germany 5 years ago.
- A: _____?
 B: Because my brother wanted to see the elephants.

5. A: _____ ?
B: We paid 25 € for that book.
6. A: _____ ?
B: We last went to a concert three months ago.
7. A: _____ ?
B: The friends felt happy on the top of the mountain.
8. A: _____ ?
B: He bought a new T shirt and a pair of shoes.
9. A: _____ ?
B: On Saturday Zoya did her homework project and on Sunday she went shopping.
10. A: _____ ?
B: Last summer we first went to Poland and then we travelled to Estonia.

5 Answer the questions for you.

- Did you watch TV yesterday?

- Did you read a book last week?

- How much time did you spend on the internet today?

- What did you have for dinner last night?

- Where did you go after school on Monday?

- When did you last eat chocolate?

- Who did you last talk to on the phone?

- Why did you start studying English?

- Did you have a good time at the weekend?

- Did you buy anything today?

6 Correct the mistakes.

- She didn't played computer games for three hours.

- Where did they stayed in Prague?

- Why your father drove so fast?

- They don't arrived on Sunday.

- We seed two big crocodiles at the zoo.

- Helen copyed a lot of things from the Internet and got a poor mark for her project.

- Did you saw the last episode of the show?

- We didn't liked the movie at all.

7 Use the words to write a question.

- when / you / go on holiday / last summer
_____ ?
- why / she / watch TV / last night
_____ ?
- you / stay late / on Saturday
_____ ?
- how many / books / they / buy
_____ ?
- how much / time / you need / to do your homework / on Sunday
_____ ?

Vocabulary • Buildings

- 1 **3.08** Match the words with the pictures in your notebook. Then listen and check. Which of these buildings can you find in your area?

a museum

a hospital

a theatre

a multiplex cinema

a restaurant

the Town Hall

a gallery

a concert hall



Reading and listening

- 2 Read Jamie's webpage quickly on page 139. Match the headings with the paragraphs in your notebook.

Sport

The city

Museums

Boat trips

Shopping

Music

The people

- 3 Read the webpage again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)? Correct the false sentences in your notebook.

1 The river in Liverpool is called the Mersey. T

4 The Beatles are from Liverpool.

2 It's in the south of England.

5 Liverpool has got one football team.

3 There is one cathedral in Liverpool.

6 You can take trips on the river.

- 4 **3.09** Where are the people? Listen and write their names in your notebook. Match them with the places.

1 the Beatles Story

2 the Maritime Museum

3 the Duckmarine

Writing

- 5 Write about your town. Then tell your partner your sentences. Is your information the same or different?

New York is a fantastic city. It is famous for fashion, food and art.

Study skills

Finding key words

The key words can help you understand what a text is about.

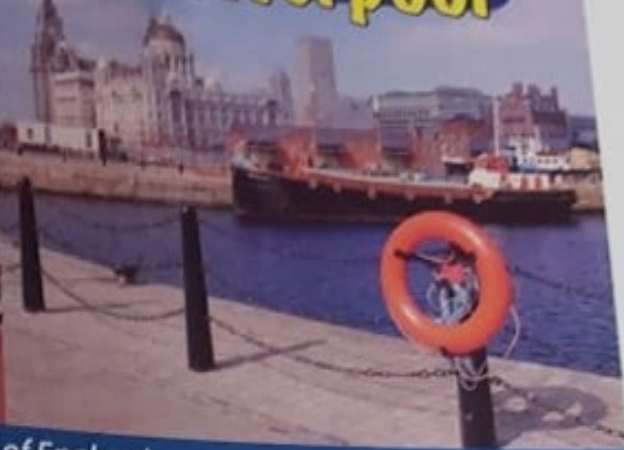
There is a ferry trip on the River Mersey – it's fun. But I love the Yellow Duckmarine. It's a bus and a boat! It goes on streets and in water! I love it.

My City By Jamie

http://yourspace.cambridge.org/

7C

This week we are looking at **Liverpool**



Welcome to my home

The city of Liverpool. It's a port in the north-west of England on the River Mersey. It's 800 years old! There's lots to see and do.

- 1 ? There are over 1,500 old buildings, two cathedrals and lots of parks.
- 2 ? People in Liverpool are very friendly! We are called 'Liverpudlians' – I think it's a funny name.
- 3 ? The Beatles are a famous Liverpool band. You can visit the Beatles Story, or there's a cool bus trip – the MM Tour.
- 4 ? We are football mad here! The two teams are Everton and Liverpool. Liverpool wears red shirts and Everton wears blue shirts. There are also famous horse races at Aintree. But I like the Awesome Walls climbing centre!
- 5 ? The museums are great. I love the Museum of Liverpool and the World Museum (the aquarium and the insect house are fantastic!). And the Maritime Museum has brilliant models of ships.
- 6 ? There is a ferry trip on the River Mersey – it's fun. But I love the Yellow Duckmarine. It's a bus and a boat! It goes on streets and in water! It's great fun.
- 7 ? Liverpool has got lots of shops! My favourite place is the shopping centre. There are cool gift shops and cafés. I often meet my friends there.

Speaking

Work in groups. Two students describe a town or a place. The third student must guess the place.

A It's very big. It's old. There are lots of museums. There's a big river.


B The people speak French. It's famous for the Eiffel Tower.

C Is it Paris?

A and B Yes, it is!


Skills

Reading

1 Read the web page and match the pictures with the paragraphs. 







Penpal SPACE home my post club members my penpals

Beijing



Welcome to my city. My name's Li Jing and I'm 12 years old. Beijing is the capital of China. It has a population of about 15 million people. And me! Beijing is 3,000 years old. But it's a modern city, too. There are lots of tall buildings and fantastic shops and museums.

- Tiananmen Square**
I love this square. Tourists always come here and take photos. It's the biggest square in the world.
- The Forbidden City**
We've got a very old palace in Beijing. There are 980 buildings in it. And there are hundreds of beautiful things in the museum. Eight million tourists go there every year!
- Beijing Zoo**
Do you like pandas? They're sweet! Come to our zoo and see them.
- Beijing National Stadium**
This stadium is very modern. Its name is the 'Bird's Nest'. We've got it because of the Olympics. 80,000 people can sit inside. I love it! It's a 'green' building - it uses rainwater in the bathrooms.
- Bicycles**
We all have bicycles in Beijing. It's the bicycle capital of the world! I cycle to school. There are also bicycle taxi tours! You can visit old parts of the city and visit a Chinese school!
- Apartments**
My family live in a big apartment building. Our apartment is on the 10th floor. I can see a park and lots of buildings. The view is fantastic. So that's my city. Write to me about your city!

2 Read the web page again and correct the information in your notebook.

-  1 About ~~10~~ million people live in Beijing. ~~15~~ 5 The 'Bird's Nest' is a very modern zoo.
- 2 Beijing is about 2,000 years old. 6 80,000 people can stand in the National Stadium.
- 3 Lots of tourists go to Tiananmen Square and draw pictures. 7 Beijing is the taxi capital of the world.
- 4 There are 980 museums in the Forbidden City. 8 Li's apartment is on the twelfth floor of an apartment building.